Calendar No. 370

109TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 1053

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

March 8, 2006 Received; read twice and placed on the calendar

AN ACT

To authorize the extension of nondiscriminatory treatment (normal trade relations treatment) to the products of Ukraine.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. FINDINGS.
- 4 Congress finds as follows:
- 5 (1) Ukraine allows its citizens the right and op-
- 6 portunity to emigrate, free of any heavy tax on emi-
- 7 gration or on the visas or other documents required
- 8 for emigration and free of any tax, levy, fine, fee, or
- 9 other charge on any citizens as a consequence of the

- desire of such citizens to emigrate to the country of their choice.
 - (2) Ukraine has received normal trade relations treatment since 1992 and has been found to be in full compliance with the freedom of emigration requirements under title IV of the Trade Act of 1974 since 1997.
 - (3) Since the establishment of an independent Ukraine in 1991, Ukraine has made substantial progress toward the creation of democratic institutions and a free-market economy.
 - (4) Ukraine has committed itself to ensuring freedom of religion, respect for rights of minorities, and eliminating intolerance and has been a paragon of inter-ethnic cooperation and harmony, as evidenced by the annual human rights reports of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) and the United States Department of State.
 - (5) Ukraine has taken major steps toward global security by ratifying the Treaty on the Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Weapons (START I) and the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, subsequently turning over the last of its Soviet-era nuclear warheads on June 1,

- 1 1996, and agreeing, in 1998, not to assist Iran with 2 the completion of a program to develop and build 3 nuclear breeding reactors, and has fully supported 4 the United States in nullifying the Anti-Ballistic 5 Missile (ABM) Treaty.
 - (6) At the Madrid Summit in 1997, Ukraine became a member of the North Atlantic Cooperation Council of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), and has been a participant in the Partnership for Peace (PfP) program since 1994.
 - (7) Ukraine is a peaceful state which established exemplary relations with all neighboring countries, and consistently pursues a course of European integration with a commitment to ensuring democracy and prosperity for its citizens.
 - (8) Ukraine has built a broad and durable relationship with the United States and has been an unwavering ally in the struggle against international terrorism that has taken place since the attacks against the United States that occurred on September 11, 2001.
 - (9) Ukraine has concluded a bilateral trade agreement with the United States that entered into force on June 23, 1992, and is in the process of acceding to the World Trade Organization (WTO). On

- 1 March 6, 2006, the United States and Ukraine
- 2 signed a bilateral market access agreement as a part
- of the WTO accession process.
- 4 SEC. 2. TERMINATION OF APPLICATION OF TITLE IV OF
- 5 THE TRADE ACT OF 1974 TO THE PRODUCTS
- 6 OF UKRAINE.
- 7 (a) Presidential Determinations and Exten-
- 8 SION OF NONDISCRIMINATORY TREATMENT.—Notwith-
- 9 standing any provision of title IV of the Trade Act of 1974
- 10 (19 U.S.C. 2431 et seq.), the President may—
- 11 (1) determine that such title should no longer
- apply to Ukraine; and
- 13 (2) after making a determination under para-
- graph (1) with respect to Ukraine, proclaim the ex-
- tension of nondiscriminatory treatment (normal
- trade relations treatment) to the products of that
- 17 country.
- 18 (b) Termination of Applicability of Title
- 19 IV.—On and after the effective date under subsection (a)
- 20 of the extension of nondiscriminatory treatment to the
- 21 products of Ukraine, title IV of the Trade Act of 1974
- 22 shall cease to apply to that country.

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